FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS

An Index to Vital Subjects contained in the works of Flavius Josephus, 37-94 A.D.

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CATALOG of IMPORTANT SUBJECTS in the WORKS of FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS

All references are to the *Antiquities* unless otherwise noted as *Wars*, *Apion*, *Life*, etc. References are by Book, Chapter, Section. Example Book 4: Chapter 8: Section 3, = 4:8:3. We have included only the references which amplify the Biblical record.

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BIRTHRIGHT and SCEPTER

World dominion promised to Israel 4:6:4 Ten Tribes beyond Euphrates in Ezra's day 11:5:2

BREASTPLATE

Contained 12 stones which shone as sign of God's presence and victory, Called the *Oracle* by Greeks, ceased to shine, 100 B.C. 3:8:9

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Nero	Appoints Aristobulus and Agrippa as rulers 20:8:4, Wars 2:13:2 His extreme cruelty 20:8:2 His death halts the war — whole Empire in turmoil Wars 4:9:2
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	 Takes whole army to Jerusalem, Wars 4:9:2 Delays attack at death of Nero Wars 4:9:2 Takes mountain country where true church were before they fled to Pella, late 69 A.D. Wars 4:9:9 Goes to Rome to be Emperor, late winter 69-70, leaves Titus behind to take Jerusalem Wars 4:11:5 	
Titus	Wanted to preserve city and Temple Wars 5:8:1 Called God to witness it was not his act but inhabitants that led to city falling Wars 5:12:4	
	Concern for Jerusalem Wars 6:2:4	
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	Openly admitted that God had delivered the Jews up Wars 6:9:1	
	Whipped and crucified robbers, "room wanting for the crosses and crosses wanting for the bodies" Wars 5:9:1	
	Cut down trees 11 ¹ / ₂ miles around Jerusalem — made desert Wars 6:1:1	
	Orders wall to be dug up to foundation Wars 7:1:1	

CAIN

Began a competitive society (Way of Cain) 1:2:1-2 Not executed because he had given a sacrifice, but cursed to the seventh generation. 1:2:1 Introduced weights, boundaries, measures, forced the ground, plundered, injured others, became a great leader of men into wicked courses. 1:2:2

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CALF of GOLD

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Attacks Judea Wars 2:18:10 Slew those who did not keep the Feast of Tabernacles Wars 2:19:1 Attacks Jerusalem Wars 2:19:5 Put to flight by Jews Wars 2:19:8-9

CHRIST

Birth dated by Herod's reign Receives kingdom 40 B.C. 184th Olympiad 14:14:5 Came to take control of Judea 37 B.C. 14:15:14 Died 3 B.C. 17:8:1 Marked by eclipse of the Moon 17:6:4 Spurious additions to text, of Christ's divinity 18:3:3 Josephus tries to obscure Daniel's prophecy 11:6:1; 10:10:6 footnote Glosses over Daniel, just refers reader to sacred writings 10:10:4

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ISHMAEL

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JEWS (see also "ROME")

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JEWISH WAR 66-70 A.D. — See "WARS"

JOB

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Egyptians forgot him 2:9:1 (see also "SLAVERY")

JOSEPHUS

Lover of Truth "Philalethes" p.viii Stebbing's Introduction to Kregel ed.
Gave his work to Titus and Agrippa Life, Section 65.
"Intention without action is not worthy of punishment" (Romans 7:7), 12:9:1
Aimed to be truthful and accurate. 14:1:1
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LIBRARY

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Jonathan given concessions by Demetrius of Syria 13:2:3
Jonathan dies and Simon the Great becomes ruler and High Priest 13:6:6-7
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John Hyrcanus defeated, circumcised, and enforced the Jewish law on all Idumaeans. Circumcised, they became just as Jews 13:9:1
John Hyrcanus became disgruntled with the Pharisees and released the people from that sect's traditions 13:10:5-7 Aristobulus becomes king instead of John Hyrcanus 14:1:1
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Alexandra, Alexander Janneus's wife, took the kingdom and made Hyrcanus II High Priest 13:16:2
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MANASSEH

Name means "forgetful" 2:6:1

MANASSEH (of the time of Alexander the Great)

Ousted from Jerusalem and became a High Priest in Samaria 11:8:1-3

MANNA

Interesting characterization of 3:1:6 Those who gathered more found they only had same measure as others 3:1:6

MARRIAGE

Various laws concerning 4:8:23 Sex to be used only for procreation Apion 2:25 of Esau 1:18:2,7

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Description of Wars 7:8:3-5 Defenders slew each other before they would surrender (73 A.D.) Wars 7:9:1

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Among Jews under Roman rule 14:10:12 -14 Jews would not fight on the Sabbath Wars 2:17:10 Jews freed from service because of the Sabbath 14:10:12 Jews did not maintain a standing army 14:10:2,12,14 Roman Army War Cry (We are ready!) and Nazi-like Salute Wars 3:5:4

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MISCEGENATION

Not to intermarry 4:8:20

MORIAH

Mountain on which the Temple was built 1:13:2

MOSES

His birth may have been foretold to Pharaoh — causing the killing of all males 2:9:2 Found by Thermuthis, the king's daughter 2:9:5 Meaning of name 2:9:6 The child Moses trampled on the diadem and the scribe said he was the prophesied child and tried to kill him 2:9:7 Became Egyptian general against the Ethiopians 2:10:1,2 May have become betrothed to the Ethiopian woman at the time of the Ethiopian war 2:10:2 Educated with great care 2:9:7 at the burning bush 2:12:1 Return to Egypt 2:13:1 Plagues on Egypt 2:14:1 80 when he left Egypt; sea divides 2:15:1-2 His instructions to the Israelites just prior to his death 4:8:1 Manetho wrongly called him Osarsiph of Heliopolis Apion 1:26, 1:28 and footnotes Those who are governed well are fitted to govern 4:8:2 His death 4:8:48-49 Law of Moses Apion 1:8

MUSIC

Temple service 8:3:8 David's Psalms and musical instruments 7:12:3 Solomon's songs and odes about creation 8:2:5 in Jewish feast days and celebrations 9:13:3

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(10:6 to the end of Book 10)
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Took Jerusalem and Judea 10:6:2-3
Put Zedekiah on the throne 10:7:1
Besieged Zedekiah in Jerusalem 10:7:3-4
His generals' names 10:8:2
Seven prophetic "times" 10:10:6
Removed Jews from Egypt to Babylon 10:9:7
His reign overlapped his father's 10:11:1
Conquered North Africa to Spain 10:11:1
His successors 10:11:2

NEBUZARADAN

Takes vessels from Jerusalem to Babylon, transplants people, burns temple and palace for Nebuchadnezzar (Jeremiah 52:12) 10:8:5 Nebuzaradan and Jeremiah 10:9:1

NEHEMIAH

His work in Jerusalem 11:5:6-8

NIMROD

Why he built the Tower of Babel 1:4:2 How he provoked rebellion against God 1:4:2-3

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Divided earth 1:6:1 Sons of Noah 1:4:1-1:6:4 Fled from society of wicked men, Seth's line 1:3:1

OBEDIENCE

Versus sacrifice 6:7:4 to God not man 17:6:2-4

PARTITION

Walls of Wars 5:5:2; 5:5:6; Apion 2:8 by Alexander 13:13:5

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PENTECOST

50 days from Passover 2:3:1 People gathered not to keep Pentecost but to attack the Romans Wars 2:3:1 "Let us remove hence" Wars 6:5:3 — 66A.D.

PETRA

Place of Aaron's death 4:4:7 Palace of Aretas was there 14:1:4 Inhabited by Amalekites 3:2:1

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Means "king" in the Egyptian language 8:6:2 Used from Menes down for 1300 years before Solomon 8:6:2 Not used as a name after the time that Solomon's father-in-law used it 8:6:2 Clothes Joseph in purple and allows him to use Royal Seal 2:5:7

PHARISEES See "SECTS, JEWISH"

PILATE, PONTIUS

Became successor to Gratus, Procurator of Judea 18:2:2
Entered Jerusalem with statues of Caesar, later he removed them because of the Jews' incessant pleading 18:3:1, Wars 2:9:2
Uses Corban for aqueduct 18:3:2
Slaughters Samaritans 18:4:1 and Jews, Wars 2:9:2-4
Was in Judea 10 years before the death of Tiberius 18:4:2

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Lot's wife turned into 1:11:4 Still standing in Josephus' day 1:11:4

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Uzziah stricken with leprosy when he usurped the priests' duties 9:10:4 Jews of Jerusalem chose common men to be priests during the Wars Wars 4:3:6-8

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Herod	Wars 1:11:4
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Copronius	18:2:2
Marcus Ambivius	18:2:2
Annius Rufus	18:2:2
Valerius Gratus	18:2:2
Pontius Pilate	18:2:2 See also under "PILATE"
Agrippa	Son of Agrippa the Great, reigned a short while 18:6:10
Marullus	18:6:10
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	65-66 A.D. 20:11:1

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	Has Septuagint translated 12:12:2:1-3
Ptolemy Lathyrus	orders women and children strangled, chopped up,
	boiled, and eaten 13:13:6

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Jacob and Esau 1:18:1 Birthright 1:18:6

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Example, 11:8:6
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See also "ZEALOTS" Murder in broad daylight at feasts beginning with High Priest Wars 2:13:3 Fled to Egypt Wars 7:10:1

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To flee "Let us remove hence" Wars 6:5:3 In the heavens Wars 6:5:3 Jesus, son of Ananus prophesies 62-69 A.D. Wars 6:5:3

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Israelites brought into slavery 2:9:1

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Curtain in temple 3:6:4 in Moses' time 3:1:6 in Maccabee's time 13:6:6 Covers Judea War 4:8:3

SODOM,

Fall of 11:1:1

SOLOMON

His deeds in Israel 8:7:3-4 An evil man, love for women, ruled by his wives 8:7:5 Learned a skill by which he expelled demons 8:2:5 Built a city in upper Syria, called Palmyra by the Greeks 8:6:1 Solomon's palace 8:5:1-2 Visited by the Queen of Sheba 8:6:5 Sent ships to India from the Red Sea 8:6:4 Sent ships around the world 8:7:2 Reigned 80 years and lived 94 years; his death 8:7:8 Kingdom divided 8:8:3 Fall of 11:11

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Lamech was a skilled sooth-sayer 1:2:2 Simon Magus —friend of Felix 20:7:2

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Herod believed in an immortal soul Wars 1:33:2 Pharisees believed in an immortal soul Wars 2:8:14 Josephus believed in an immortal soul Wars 3:8:5, 1:1:2 of hero "becomes a good demon in heaven" Wars 6:1:5

SPARTANS

Were to be reminded of their friendship and kinship with the Jews 13:5:8, Wars 1:26:1

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STONING

of James, brother of Jesus 20:9:1

TABERNACLE

Under construction for seven months 3:8:4 Typified Heavens and Earth 3:6:4

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Burned by Nebuchadnezzar in Zedekiah's time 10:8:5 Cambyses forbade reconstruction of 11:2:1-2 Rebuilt in 7 years during time of Ezra 11:4:7 Ptolemy's gift exceedingly fine workmanship 12:2:9 Polluted by Antiochus 12:5:4 Purified by Judas 12:7:6 Celebrated in all habitable earth 13:3:4 Rebuilt by Herod 15:11:1-7 Polluted by Persians 11:7:1-2 High Priest murdered brother in Temple 11:7:1 Description Wars 5:5:1-8 Burned 70 A.D. Wars 6:4:5-8 Built in Egypt by Onias 13:3:1-3

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Josephus understood it to be a year in prophecy 10:10:6

TIRHAKA

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TITHES

Generally 4:4:3 Mention of three 4:8:22 Second tithe: to be used at the feasts 4:8:8 Third tithe: 4:8:22 Firstborn, firstfruits 4:4:4

TITUS CAESAR

Concern for Jerusalem Wars 5:9:2, Wars 6:2:4 Disclaimed responsibility for the plight of the Jews in the doomed city Wars 5:12:4 Entered the Holy of Holies Wars 6:4:7 Knew God delivered city Wars 6:9:1

TOWER of BABEL

Built by Nimrod to escape another Flood 1:4:2 Mentioned by Sibyl 1:4:3 Whole earth colonized by language groups 1:5:1, 1:6:1

TROGLODYTIS

Given to Abraham's sons by Keturah 2:9:3

TRUMPETS

Used to summon people, and signal to move, and for the feasts 3:12:6

TRUTH

Vanished from world 16:11:4 in a historian 14:1:1 in Josephus Wars, Introduction, Sect. 8; Life:62-65 Lover of truth Introduction p. 8, Section 65 Truth is most powerful thing 11:3:6

TUBAL-CAIN

Famous in martial performances 1:2:2 Invented the art of making brass 1:2:2

TYRE

City was on an *island* in Solomon's day 8:2:7 (see also footnotes)

UNQUENCHABLE FIRE

Wars 2:17:6

URIM and THUMMIN

To prophesy means to consult God by Urim and Thummin 5:2:1 Description of 3:8:9 3:7:5 The breastplate quit shining 200 years before Josephus wrote 3:8:9 Used in the days of Hyrcanus to foresee the future 13:10:7

VESPASIAN (See section on "WARS")

WARS — 66 to 70 A.D. (Note: All references in this section are found in 'Wars of the Jews')

66 A.D.

Gessius Florus had 3,600 Jews of Roman dignity whipped and crucified 2:14:9 Agrippa made a speech to the Jews to divert them from making war with the Romans 2:16:4 Beginning of the war with the Romans 2:17:2 Caesarea emptied of the Jews 2:18:1 Cestius slew those who didn't keep the Feast 2:19:1 Jews fight on Feast Day 2:19:2 Defeat of Cestius 2:19:5-9 Most eminent of the Jews fled Jerusalem 2:20:1

67 A.D.

Vespasian marched on Gadara, slew all and set fire to it and towns around it mercilessly 3:7:1 Vespasian used 160 engines for throwing stones and darts on the city 3:7:9 Jews poured scalding oil on the Romans on the wall 3:7:28 Jotapata taken 3:7:36 Josephus escaped in war with the Romans 3:8:8 See also "JOSEPHUS" Romans took Joppa without opposition and utterly destroyed it 3:9:3 Gamala taken, many die of famine 4:1:9-10 Galilee taken 4:2:5 Fighting among the Jews of Jerusalem 4:5-4:6 Jordan and Dead Sea filled with bodies 4:7:6

68 A.D.

Simon of Gerasa ravages Masada area with Sicarii 4:9:3 Vespasian fortified all the places around Jerusalem, erected citadels at Jericho and Adida 4:9:1 Vespasian prepared whole army to march directly to Jerusalem 4:9:2 Vespasian delays siege after Nero's and Galba's deaths 4:9:2

69 A.D.

Vespasian marched against places of Judea which were not overthrown 4:9:9 Simon got possession of Jerusalem 4:9:12 Vespasian released Josephus 4:10:7 Vespasian goes to Alexandria 4:11:5

70 A.D.

Vespasian went to Rome — late winter 69-70 A.D.— and left Titus to destroy Jerusalem 4:11:5 Titus marched out of Caesarea 5:1:6 Romans got possession of the first wall on the 15th day of the siege 5:7:2 Titus took the second wall five days later 5:8:1 Famine condition in Jerusalem during the siege 5:10:2-5, 6:3:3-5 Temple burned in spite of Titus' desire to preserve it 6:4:7 Room wanting for crosses, crosses wanting for the bodies 5:11:1

WOMEN

Not allowed to give legal testimony according to Josephus 4:8:15 Zerubbabel's defense of them 11:3:5

ZEALOTS (Sicarii)

Criminal element ruling city by terror Wars 5:10:1; 4:5-4:6 Growing proportions 20:8:5; Wars 4:3:12 Their name 20:8:10 ... and Character Wars 4:6:3 Appoint High Priest of the lowest class Wars 4:3:6 John of Gischala was cause of destruction Wars 4:3:13 No opposition to criminal element Wars 4:3:10 Used Temple as Headquarters Wars 4:3:7;9-10 Got drunk in Temple Wars 4:4:3 Helped Idumaeans in killing even in Temple Wars 4:5:1-3 and footnote. Corn burnt in city Wars 5:1:4 Brought terror on citizens who preferred war with Romans Wars 5:2:5 Entered Temple although Romans would not go beyond the bounds allotted to profane persons. Wars 4:3:10 Incapable of repenting Wars 5:12:4 Not able to hide from God or Romans Wars 6:7:3

ZEDEKIAH

Put on the throne by Nebuchadnezzar 10:7:1 Blinded and carried to Babylon 10:8:2 His daughters carried away by Ishmael 10:9:4

ZERAH

His army of one million was defeated by Asa 8:12:1

ZOROBABEL (ZERUBBABEL)

His display of wisdom 11:3:2-7 Builds temple 11:2:1 Upholds Truth before Darius Hystaspes 11:3:5

NOTE. Some editions of Josephus have errors in the headings. One place is Antiquities, Book XII: Chapter VII, Kregel 1960 Whiston translation, where the heading on the inside edge of the page is Ch. II. This can be a problem if you are unaware of it.